Acoustic Emissions Verification Testing of ISS Experiment Racks at NASA Glenn Research Center Acoustical Testing Laboratory

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The Acoustical Testing Laboratory (ATL)

- Support the development and qualification of lownoise designed space flight hardware.
- Fluids Combustion Facility (FCF) has been the primary customer.
- Open to other NASA and external customers.
- ISO 3744 & 11201 NVLAP Accredited.

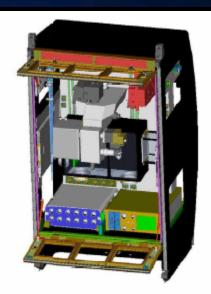


Fluids Combustion Facility

 Supports the study of fluid physics and combustion science in a microgravity environment



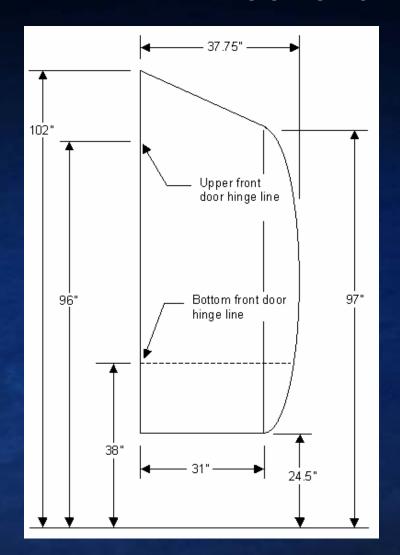
Combustion Integrated Rack (CIR)



Fluids Integrated Rack (FIR)



Rack and RHA Dimensions



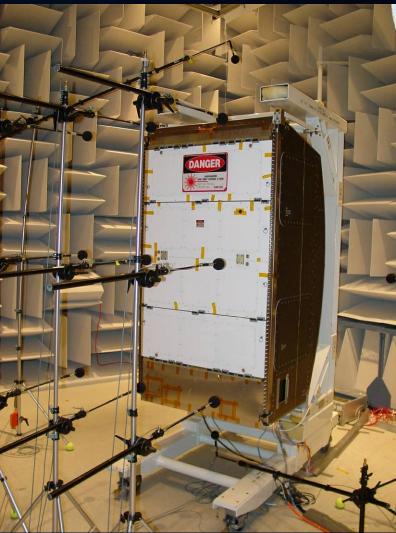


Total Weight ≈ 3000 lbs



Engineering Models





Component and Subassembly Testing



NASA SSP 57000 Requirements

Continuous Noise Limits

Octave Band Center Frequency (Hz)	Integrated Rack SPL (dB)				
63	64				
125	56				
250	50				
500	45				
1000	41				
2000	39				
4000	38				
8000	37				

(NC-40 Equivalent)



NASA SSP 57000 Requirements

Intermittent Noise Limits

Maximum Noise Duration	Integrated Rack Maximum Overall A- Weighted Sound Level (dBA)
8 Hours	49
7 Hours	50
6 Hours	51
5 Hours	52
4.5 Hours	53
4 Hours	54
3.5 Hours	55
3 Hours	57
2.5 Hours	58
2 Hours	60
1.5 Hours	62
1 Hour	65
30 Minutes	69
15 Minutes	72
5 Minutes	76
2 Minutes	78
1 Minute	79
Not Allowed	80

Method of Positioning Microphones



- Unstable
- Very cluttered
- Difficult to set up
- Set position

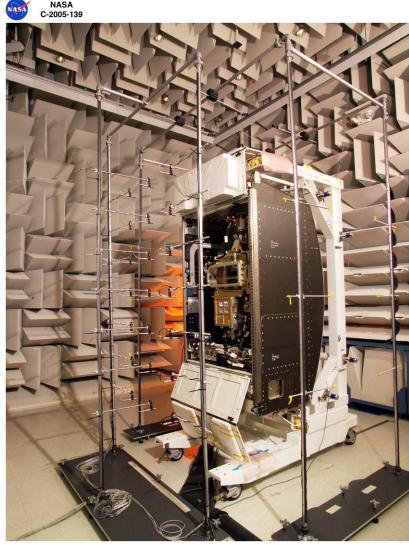
Front Microphone Array Fixture



Side-Top Microphone Array Fixture



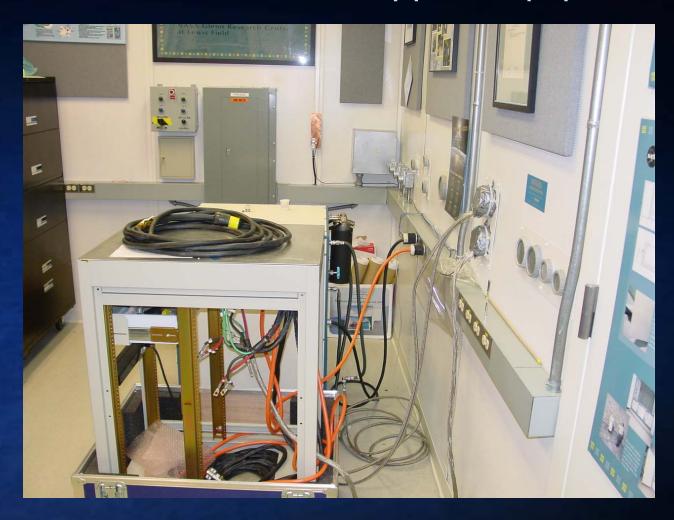
Final Implementation



National Aeronautics and Space Administration John H. Glenn Research Center at Lewis Field

- 21-positions (3-vertical columns with 14 inch lateral and 12 inch vertical spacing)
- Compliance Verification Point microphone (roving).
- Fire Extinguisher microphone.
- Underneath microphone.

Isolation of Ground Support Equipment



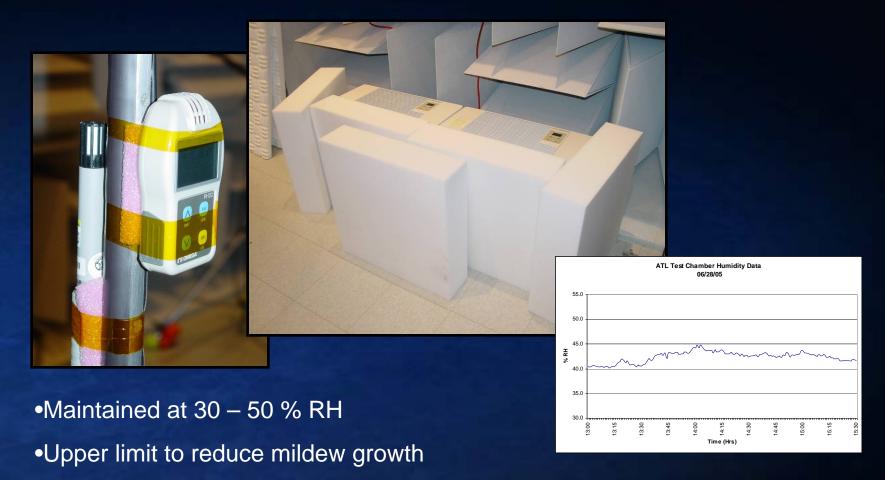
Control room reconfigured into a test enclosure that contains the EPCU power supply and the water chiller cart.

Suppressing Cooling Water Noise



Water Hoses and electrical power cables wrapped in pipe lagging, FIR Flight Rack.

Chamber Humidification Control



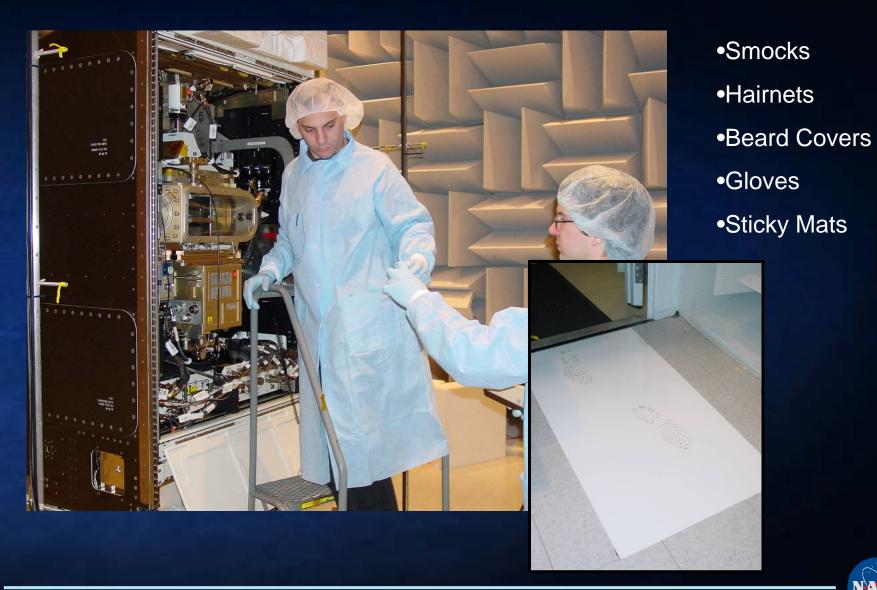
- •Logged 1 minute interval
- •Chamber humidified between test conditions as needed

ElectroStatic Discharge (ESD) Control



- •30% Relative Humidity
- •ESD Smocks
- •ESD Gloves
- •Grounding Wrist Bands

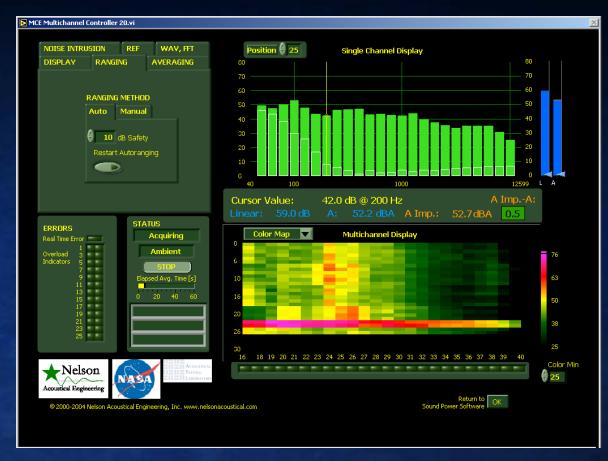
Contamination Control



Data Acquisition System



Data Acquisition Window



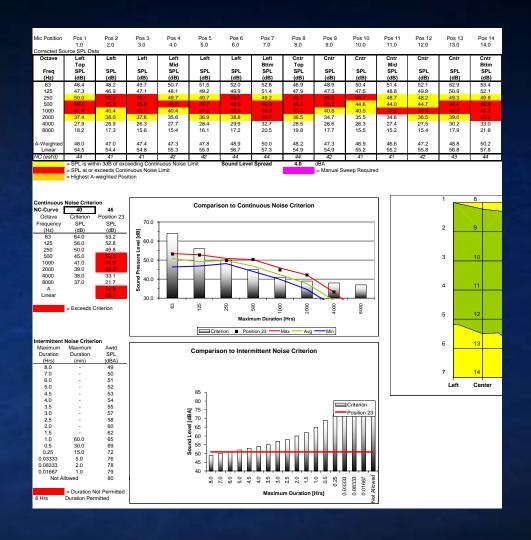


- **Narrowband FFT**
- Way files

- Noise intrusion alarm
- Ambient norm
- Automatic calibration
- Color map or spread display
- Impulsive indicator

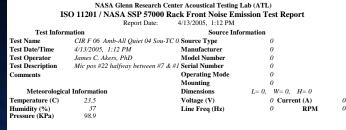


Customized Excel Workbook I



- Color coding.
- Automatic callout of loudest location.
- Comparisons to continuous and intermittent noise limits.

Customized Excel Workbook II



Measurement Information
All sound pressure data reported herein has been obtained in accordance with the procedures specified ISO 11201:1995(E) and NASA SSP 57000 E, except as noted. All data is expressed in decibels(dB) with a reference level of 2*10E-5 Pa.

Compliance Verification Point Sound Level (dBA) NC-Rating (Est'd)

Position 23	1
51	1
46	1

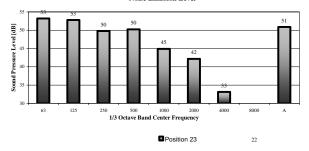
Sound Pressure Level Resu	its
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		Noise Emission	Octave Band				
	Notes	Levels (dB)	Center Freq[Hz]				
	0	53	63				
	0	53	125				
	0	50	250				
	0	50	500				
	0	45	1000				
7	0	42	2000				
N	0	33	4000				
0	0	22	8000				
1:		51	A				
2		58	Lin				

Source SPL exceeds Ambient SPL by 3dB Source SPL within 3dB of Ambient SPL

Source SPL less than or equal to Ambient SPL

Noise Emission Level



Noise Emission Report

		Left				Center	Right			
_										
		1	48.0		8	48.2		48.3	15	
Тор										
		2	47.0		9	47.3		47.3	16	
			47.0		9	41.3		41.3	10	
		3	47.4		10	46.9		46.8	17	
Middle		4	47.3		11	46.6		46.3	18	
		5	47.8		12	47.2		47.3	19	
		6	48.9		13	48.8		48.2	20	
Bottom		7	50.0		14	50.2		50.3	21	
20110111										
'	50.3 Max A-weighted									

0.5 Range to Highlight A-wtd sound levels on

front mic array.



ATL Team





National Aeronautics and Space Administration John H. Glenn Research Center at Lewis Field



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http://acousticaltest.grc.nasa.gov